HISTOLOGY PRACTICE QUIZ

For each tissue:

- **1. be able to identify it (for lab).**
- 2. be able to name a location (lecture and lab)
- **3.** be able to name a function (for lecture)



Simple Columnar Epithelium

• A single layer of elongated cells, whose nuclei are located near the basement membrane

- Surface Modifications:
 - Goblet cells
 - Microvilli
- Location: Lining intestine
- Function:
 - Protection
 - Absorption
 - Secretion



Adipose Tissue

- Cells: Adipocytes filled with fat globules
- Locations:
 - Subcutaneous layer
 - Breasts
 - Around kidneys and eyeballs
- Functions:
 - Energy Store
 - **–Protection**
 - Cushion

Blood

 Erythrocytes, leukocytes, and thrombocytes in matrix of plasma
 Location: within heart and

Location: within neart an blood vessels

• Function: transport



Simple Squamous Epithelium

• A single layer of flattened cells • Locations: -Lining air sacs (in lungs) - Lining capillaries • Function: – Adapted for diffusion (exchange of gases, nutrients, wastes)



Dense Regular Connective Tissue

 Matrix of collagen fibers • Locations: **– Tendons** - Ligaments • Function: - Attachment/ High tensile strength • Lacks direct blood supply



Pseudostratified Columnar Epithelium

- A single layer of elongated cells whose nuclei are dispersed throughout the cytoplasm
- Surface modifications:
 - Cilia
 - Goblet cells
- Location: Lining of trachea
- Functions:
 - Secretion
 - Protection



Bone (compact)

- Osteocytes (in lacunae) surrounded by matrix of calcium phosphate and collagen
- Location: bones of skeleton
- Functions:
 - Support
 - **–Protection**
 - Movement
 - Hematopoiesis
 - Calcium (mineral) Store



Nervous Tissue

- Neurons with multiple extensions surrounded by neuroglial cells.
- Locations:
 - -Brain and spinal cord (CNS)
 - -Nerves (PNS)
- Function: Integration of all body parts
- No reproduction of cells.
 See page 165 in text.



Transitional Epithelium

 Many layers of cells that change shape due to pressure • Locations: – Lining of Urinary bladder – Lining of Ureter • Function: – distensibility



Loose Areolar Connective Tissue

- Cells: Fibroblasts
- Fibers:
 - Collagen (stained pink)
 - Elastic (stained purple)
- Ground Substance
- Location: beneath epithelium
 - As epithelial membranes
- Functions: soppy tissue that lubricates & nourishes epithelial tissue;

Copyright 2011 Dr. Mary Cat Flath Cushioning



Hyaline Cartilage

- Cells: Chondrocytes (in lacunae)
- Matrix: Chondroitin sulfate and glucosamine in amorphous mix
- Locations:
 - Wall of trachea and larynx
 - Embryonic Skeleton
- Function: Structural and flexible support
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Simple Cuboidal Epithelium • A single layer of cube-shaped cells with large prominent nuclei • Locations: -Glands (*) –Lining kidney tubules • Functions: **–Secretion (*only function) –Absorption** Copyright 2011 Dr. Mary Cat Flath

Good luck, studying!!!

